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From the Business Services Section

#### Calendar

Wednesday, Dec. 12 11 a.m.

Fermilab ILC R&D Meeting - One West

Speaker: G. Shirkov, JINR Title: JINR Future Plans and Participation in the ILC

3:30 p.m.

DIRECTOR'S COFFEE BREAK - 2nd Flr X-Over **4 p.m.** 

Fermilab Colloquium - One

West

Speaker: S. Gruner, Cornell

University

Title: Putting the Squeeze on Biology: Biomolecules Under

Pressure

Thursday, Dec. 13
THERE WILL BE NO ALCPG
ILC PHYSICS AND
DETECTOR SEMINAR THIS
WEEK

2:30 p.m.

Theoretical Physics Seminar -

Curia II

Speaker: J. Wacker, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Title: Using Atom

Interferometry to Search for Short-Ranged Forces

3:30 p.m.

DIRECTOR'S COFFEE BREAK - 2nd Fir X-Over THERE WILL BE NO ACCELERATOR PHYSICS AND TECHNOLOGY SEMINAR TODAY

Click here for NALCAL, a weekly calendar with links to additional information.

Weather



Partly cloudy 30°/22°

Extended Forecast
Weather at Fermilab

**Feature** 

# Smooth operator: AD system migration complete



Jim Patrick, Controls Department head; Roger Tokarek, Tevatron Department liaison, Carl Schumann, Migration Core Team member; Wally Kissel, Migration Core Team member; and Peter Kasper, Migration Core Team leader; worked to migrate the accelerator complex software from one computer system to another.

During the past four years, the Accelerator Division has run what may seem like a covert operation. Their goal: to migrate all software used to run the accelerator complex from one operating system to another, without much Collider disruption.

In early November, the Migration Core Team, consisting of Peter Kasper, Wally Kissel and Carl Schumann, worked with liaisons from the machine and systems departments to remove the final two VAX/VMS console machines from the control system.

"It was smooth for users, but it was a lot of work for those in the controls department and in other areas," said Schumann.

Since the early 1990s, the accelerator complex's hundreds of libraries and applications ran on VAX/VMS machines. Although reliable, these systems are no longer manufactured and slow compared to a modern PC.

"We knew we needed to get off the system, but it didn't need to be done immediately. It was more of a gradual crisis," said Schumann.

In total about 80 VAX/VMS machines have now been replaced.

### A new business model for scientific publishing

This column was co-written by Dave Carlson, head of BSS, and Heath O'Connell, manager of the BSS Information Resources Department.

Publishing in a peerreviewed journal is an essential part of many scientists' work lives. Traditionally, these journals are funded by library subscriptions and can only be read either in the library or on a



Dave Carlson

computer within the institution's system.

In recent years, the cost of some subscriptions has risen rapidly (Fermilab's costs rose 50 percent from 2003 to 2007) and libraries have no choice but to bear these increases or have their patrons lose access, in some cases to articles they themselves have written.



Heath O'Connell, BSS Information Resources Department manager, is leading the effort from Fermilab's side. To address this situation, the Sponsoring
Consortium for Open
Access Publishing in
Particle Physics is
leading the change from the present model to an open access model.
Currently, libraries and institutions pay for their members to access articles. In the new model, publishers would be paid for their peer review service while the

articles would be free on the Web for anyone to read. SCOAP3 would collect money previously reserved for high-energy physics subscriptions from libraries, institutions and funding agencies and use it to fund open access publishing in HEP. Publishers would be invited to submit bids for their peer review service

SCOAP3 would link quality and price, foster competition in the scholarly publishing arena and generate medium- and long-term savings for libraries, all this while granting library

#### **Current Security Status**

Secon Level 3

#### Wilson Hall Cafe

#### Wednesday, Dec. 12

- Creamy mushroom chicken soup
- Cajun chicken ranch
- Chicken Wellington
- Parmesan baked pork chops
- Smoked turkey panini pesto mayo
- Assorted slice pizza
- Chicken alfredo fettucine

Wilson Hall Cafe Menu

#### **Chez Leon**

#### Wednesday, Dec. 12 Lunch

- Stuffed pork loin w/ lingonberry sauce
- Braised red cabbage
- Dilled new potatoes
- Danish apple cake

#### Thursday, Dec. 13 Dinner

- Closed

#### Chez Leon Menu

Call x4598 to make your reservation.

#### **Archives**

#### **Fermilab Today**

**Result of the Week** 

Safety Tip of the Week

**ILC NewsLine** 

#### Info

Fermilab Today is online at: www.fnal.gov/today/

Send comments and suggestions to: today@fnal.gov

Switchover preparations began more than four years ago, Schumann said, when he and his colleagues began modifying the computer source code. All programs and applications running on the VAX machines had to be modified to work on PCs running the Linux operating system. About 1,000 applications and libraries needed modification and testing. Brian Hendricks and VAX Manager Jim Smedinghoff worked to migrate the console libraries and infrastructure.

"Really anything to do with running the machine was tied up in those applications," said Kasper.

Kasper decided that it would be too risky to try to migrate and test 1,000 applications and



A VAX machine sits on a pallet, ready to move into storage.

libraries during a single shutdown. So, the team migrated the software while it was being used in the accelerator complex, and additional software was built to run both systems simultaneously.

Although operational disruptions were avoided, the transition was difficult. "It took longer than anyone expected," said Schumann. Since the applications communicate with one another, a challenge of the migration was to preserve that communication while the applications were running on two different operating systems.

"The advantage of an incremental approach is the control you have over what gets migrated when. If a problem crops up you can easily revert back to a state that you know works. It makes debugging and testing much easier," Kasper said.

Although the team, liaisons and departments are still working to ensure that there weren't any problems during the migration, users can enjoy the faster, and more modern Linux/PC system.

-- Rhianna Wisniewski

#### Feature

patrons more access to scientific articles than what they enjoy today. The new feature of the SCOAP3 open access model is that authors would not pay page charges, as has happened in the past for some open access journals. Money currently being used for subscriptions will be redirected through SCOAP3 to pay for the crucial service of peer review.

ICFA and the LHC collaborations are committed to open access publishing and SCOAP3 has received financial pledges from many European countries. To make SCOAP3 and open access happen, and to start saving money in our libraries, more U.S. institutions will have to join SCOAP3. The Fermilab and SLAC libraries are joining the effort and are actively working to find other U.S. partners, including the universities at which our users work.

Fermilab's effort on this initiative is being led by Heath O'Connell, manager of the Business Services Section Information Resources Department. Information on the U.S. participation in SCOAP3 is available <a href="here">here</a>. To get involved, authors and university representatives can send a note to <a href="mailto:info-us@scoap3.org">info-us@scoap3.org</a>.

#### Milestones

#### **New hires**

New hires Dec. 3 - Dec. 10

- Sahar Allam guest scientist FCAP
- Adam Bracero engineer TD
- Kevin Klepper audit specialist DZero
- John Galvan administrative support assistant - WDRS

#### **Safety Update**

### ES&H weekly report, Dec. 11

This week's safety report, compiled by the Fermilab ES&H section, includes one reportable case and several first-aid cases. The majority of incidents were related to people walking on ice, on stairs or past equipment. The full report is here.

Safety report archive

#### **Announcements**

## 'Tis the season for SPAM and Phishing

Employees at Oak Ridge National Laboratory were recently the target of a Phishing scam that has been widely reported in the news. Eleven hundred employees at ORNL received e-mail that appeared legitimate: One described a scientific conference, and another referred to a Federal Trade Commission complaint. Anyone who opened the attachment on these e-mails caused a program to be installed on their computer that sent data back to the original attackers. This allowed private information to be taken by the intruders.

Please maintain a heightened sense of awareness during the holiday season, both at home and work, when the expectation of receiving photographs and documents from colleagues, friends and family is high. Don't open attachments from unknown or unverified sources, especially if you did not solicit the attachment from the sender. While the site mail servers scan e-mails for viruses and attempt to identify SPAM, sophisticated techniques still bypass even the best filtering. At work and home keep your antivirus software and all patches current, refrain from reading e-mail in HTML format, and above all, use good judgment.

--Computer Security manager Mark Leninger

In the News

### **UK pulls out of plans for ILC**

From Physicsworld.com, Dec. 11, 2007

A funding crisis at one of the UK's leading research councils has forced the country to pull out of plans for the International Linear Collider (ILC). The Science and Technology Facilities Council (STFC) says in a report published today that it does not see "a practicable path towards the realization of this facility as currently conceived on a reasonable timescale". The report also says that the UK will stop investing in high-energy gamma-ray astronomy, withdraw from the Gemini telescopes, and cease all support for ground-based solar-terrestrial physics facilities.

The withdrawal from the ILC is perhaps the highest profile casualty from the funding crisis that is rocking the STFC, which runs large UK research facilities such as the Diamond synchrotron, pays for the country's subscriptions to labs like CERN, and hands

#### Have a safe day!

### Dec. 14 deadline for The University of Chicago Tuition Remission Program

The deadline for applying for the tuition remission program at The University of Chicago for the Winter 2008 quarter is Dec. 14. More information and enrollment forms. Contact Nicole Gee at x3697 with any questions.

#### Wilson Hall maintenance

Ground floor maintenance work will continue through Friday, Dec. 14, in Wilson Hall.
Painting, patching and re-carpeting of selected high-traffic public areas will be performed through Friday between 4 p.m. and midnight.
Please do not disturb the repairs or equipment.

#### FNALU cluster meeting Dec. 19

There will be a general meeting for experimenters using the FNALU cluster on Dec. 19 in Wilson Hall One West from 1:30 - 3:00 p.m. The purpose of the meeting is get input from experiments on what resources are needed and to identify experiments using FNALU. Also the status of support and other changes to FNALU will be discussed.

#### **EAP Office hours**

#### New IT job descriptions

Open meetings for questions and answers will be held in Wilson Hall One West for employees affected by this process: Wednesday, Dec. 12, 1:30 - 3 p.m.
Thursday, Dec. 13, 9 - 10:30 a.m.
Friday, Dec. 14, 10:30 a.m.- noon Monday, Dec. 17, 1:30 - 3 p.m.
Tuesday, Dec. 18, 9 - 10:30 a.m.
Wednesday, Dec. 19, 9 - 10:30 a.m.
Before attending, please review the presentation

#### Blood Drive Dec. 18, 19

Mark your calendars. Heartland Blood Centers will be here for the Fermilab Blood Drive on Dec. 18 and 19 from 8 a.m to 2 p.m. in the Wilson Hall Ground Floor NE Training Room. Appointments can be scheduled on the Web or by calling Diana at x3771 or Margie at x5680. More information can be found here.

out grants in physics and astronomy.

**Additional Activities** 

**Read More** 

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